# LSCI 3000 Synthetic Biology Workshop Lab Log 4

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## **1. Experiment 1** (*Prerequisite: Lab 3 Experiment 2 + Lab 3 Experiment 4*)

## 1.1. Objective

• To generate compatible sticky ends in the DNA samples (pRSFDuet-1 + GFP encoding gene) by double restriction digestion and purify them.

# 1.2. Precautions

- Wear gloves.
- Dispose of the pipette tips after each transfer.

## 1.3. Materials

# 1.3.1. Restriction digestion

- 32µL of extracted pRSFDuet-1
- 32µL of purified GFP encoding gene
- 8μL of Anza red buffer (10×)
- 4μL of *Eco*RI enzyme
- 4μL of *Pst*I enzyme

# 1.3.2.iNtRON MEGAquick-spin plus total fragment DNA purification kit

- 400µL of BNL buffer
- 1500μL of washing buffer

## 1.3.3. Miscellaneous

- 60µL of ddH<sub>2</sub>O
- Ice

# 1.4. Equipment

# 1.4.1. Machineries

- Centrifuge
- 37°C incubator
- Vortex mixer
- -20°C refrigerator

# 1.4.2.Apparatus

• Pipettes (P10/P20/P200/P1000) and appropriate pipette tips

## 1.4.3. Containers

- 6 centrifuge tubes
- 2 spin columns (from the iNtRON kit)
- 2 collection tubes (from the iNtRON kit)
- Ice box

## 1.4.4. Miscellaneous

• Marker pen

## 1.5. Preparations

- Add ethanol to the washing buffer as per the instructions on the bottle.
- Pre-chill the DNA samples in ice.
- Pre-chill the enzymes in ice.
- Pre-chill the Anza red buffer in ice.
- Label all centrifuge tubes and columns appropriately.
- Mount the columns into the collection tubes as necessary before use.

## 1.6. Procedures

- 1. Pipette 16μL of pRSFDuet-1 into two separate centrifuge tubes.
- 2. Pipette 16µL of GFP DNA into two separate centrifuge tubes.
- 3. Pipette  $2\mu L$  of Anza red buffer to each sample.
- 4. Pipette 1μL of *Eco*RI enzyme to each sample.
- 5. Pipette 1µL of *Pst*I enzyme to each sample.
- 6. Centrifuge the samples at 1000rpm for 15 seconds to mix.
- 7. Incubate the samples at 37°C for 1 hour.
- 8. Transfer one pRSFDuet-1 sample to the other with a pipette to combine both samples.
- 9. Transfer one GFP DNA sample to the other with a pipette to combine both samples.
- 10. Vortex the samples for 5 seconds or until mixed.
- 11. Pipette 200µL of BNL buffer to each sample.
- 12. Gently mix the samples by inverting the tubes 10 times.
- 13. Transfer the sample mixtures to separate columns with a pipette.
- 14. Centrifuge the samples at  $11000 \times g$  for 30 seconds.
- 15. Discard the filtrate fluids in the collection tubes and remount the columns into the same collection tubes.
- 16. Pipette 750μL of washing buffer to each column.
- 17. Centrifuge the samples at  $11000 \times g$  for 30 seconds.
- 18. Discard the filtrate fluids in the collection tubes and remount the columns into the same collection tubes.
- 19. Centrifuge the samples at  $16000 \times q$  for 3 minute or until the filter membranes are dry.
- 20. Put the columns into separate sterile centrifuge tubes. Remove and discard the used collection tubes.
- 21. Pipette 30μL of ddH<sub>2</sub>O directly onto the filter membrane of each column.
- 22. Let the samples stand for 2 minutes.
- 23. Centrifuge the samples at  $16000 \times g$  for 1 minute.
- 24. Discard the columns and store the purified DNA at -20°C for future use.